Lecture 25: more exotic routing
(mobile IP and multicast)
VPN  
(virtual private network)

src 12.33.88.13  
dest (colleague)

encrypted

office rt

home rt

home agent

laptop 12.33.88.13
Figure 4.44  Source-duplication versus in-network duplication
Figure 4.45  ◇ Reverse path forwarding
Center-based construction of a spanning tree
Figure 4.50  Multicast hosts, their attached routers, and other routers